UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): February 8, 2023

Vitesse Energy, Inc. (Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

001-41546

(Commission

File Number)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of

incorporation or organization)

88-3617511

(IRS. Employer

Identification No.)

	9200 E. Mineral Avenue, Suite 200 Centennial, Colorado (Address of principal executive offices)		80112 (Zip Code)
	Registrant's telep	phone number, including area code: (720) 3	61-2500
	appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to ral Instruction A.2, below):	simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of	the registrant under any of the following provisions
□ Writ	ten communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securiti	es Act (17 CFR 230.425)	
□ Solie	citing material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange	Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)	
□ Pre-	commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b)	under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b	0))
□ Pre-	commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) u	under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c)))
Securities	registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Exchange Act:		
	Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
	Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share	VTS	New York Stock Exchange
	y check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth c ties Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).	ompany as defined in Rule 405 of the Securit	ies Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of
Emerging	growth company ⊠		
	ging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registra g standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchan		on period for complying with any new or revised financial

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On February 13, 2023, Vitesse Energy, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its operating and financial results for the year ended December 31, 2022. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 hereto and incorporated by reference herein.

The information in this Item 2.02 of this Current Report on Form 8-K, including the exhibit hereto, is being furnished and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, (the "Securities Act") or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing

Item 5.02 Departure of Directors or Certain Officers; Election of Directors; Appointment of Certain Officers; Compensatory Arrangements of Certain Officers

On February 8, 2023, the Company's Board of Directors approved a compensation plan for independent directors consisting of (i) an annual cash retainer of \$150,000 for the lead independent direct and \$125,000 for all other independent directors and (ii) an annual grant of restricted stock units under the Company's 2022 Long Term Incentive Program with a value of approximately \$125,000, with the initial grant being 8,333 restricted stock units per independent director vesting on the day prior to the Company's 2024 Annual Meeting of Stockholders.

Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure

In connection with the Company's press release announcing its operating and financial results for the year ended December 31, 2022 and related conference call, the Company posted an updated corporate slide presentation on its website, www.vitesse-vts.com, in the "Investor Relations" section of the site, under "News & Events," sub-tab "Presentations."

The information in this Item 7.01 of this Current Report on Form 8-K, including the exhibit hereto, is being furnished and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Exchange Act, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits

(d)

EXHIDIU	
Number	Description
Number	Description

99.1 <u>Press Release issued February 13, 2023</u>

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: February 13, 2023 VITESSE ENERGY, INC.

/s/ Christopher I. Humber

Christopher I. Humber General Counsel and Secretary

VITESSE ENERGY, INC. ANNOUNCES FULL YEAR 2022 FINANCIAL AND OPERATING RESULTS AND DECLARES INITIAL QUARTERLY CASH DIVIDEND

CENTENNIAL, Colo. – February 13, 2023 – Vitesse Energy, Inc. (NYSE: VTS) ("we," "our," "Vitesse," or "the Company") today announced the Company's 2022 results and declared a quarterly cash dividend.

Unless otherwise stated herein, the financial and operating results presented in this press release are that of Vitesse Energy, LLC ("Vitesse Energy"), Vitesse's predecessor, for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 and do not include the results of operations of Vitesse Oil, LLC ("VO"), which was acquired on January 13, 2023. On November 30, 2022, Vitesse Energy changed its fiscal year end for 2022 to December 31 from November 30. Financial and operating results have been recast for the year ended December 31, 2021. See "Historical Financial Information" included elsewhere in this release.

HIGHLIGHTS

- Completed spin-off from Jefferies Financial Group Inc. (the "Spin-Off") and closed the acquisition of VO on January 13, 2023
- Declared a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.50 per common share to be paid in the first quarter of 2023
- 2022 net income of \$118.9 million, an increase of 682% over 2021
- 2022 production of 10,376 barrels of oil equivalent ("Boe") per day (68% oil), an increase of 4% from 2021
- 2022 Adjusted EBITDA⁽¹⁾ of \$167.6 million, an increase of 58% over 2021
- Net Debt to Adjusted EBITDA ratio⁽¹⁾ of 0.23, a decrease from 0.59 for 2021
- 2022 cash flow from operations of \$147.0 million and 2022 Free Cash Flow⁽¹⁾ of \$100.0 million
- Approved a \$60 million share repurchase program

(1) Non-GAAP financial measure; see reconciliation schedules at the end of this release

MANAGEMENT COMMENTS

Bob Gerrity, Vitesse's Chairman and Chief Executive Officer commented, "As an independent, publicly traded company we will continue to focus on returning capital to stockholders through our non-operated financial ownership in producing oil and gas wells and the conversion of our deep inventory of highly economic undeveloped drilling locations."

STOCKHOLDER RETURNS

Vitesse's Board of Directors declared a quarterly cash dividend for Vitesse's common stock of \$0.50 per share for stockholders of record as of March 15, 2023, which will be paid on March 31, 2023. Subject to board approval and applicable law, Vitesse currently intends to pay quarterly dividends of \$0.50 per share.

In addition, Vitesse's Board of Directors approved a stock repurchase program authorizing the repurchase of up to \$60 million of the Company's common stock. As the Company continues to focus on its goal of maximizing total shareholder return, the Board of Directors along with the management team believe that a share repurchase program is complementary to the dividend and is a tax efficient means to further improve shareholder return.

Under the stock repurchase program, Vitesse may repurchase shares of its common stock from time to time in open market transactions or such other means as will comply with applicable rules, regulations and contractual limitations. The Board of Directors may limit or terminate the stock repurchase program at any time without prior notice. The extent to which the Company repurchases its shares of common stock, and the timing of such repurchases, will depend upon market conditions and other considerations as may be considered in the Company's sole discretion.

FINANCIAL AND OPERATING RESULTS

Total revenue for 2022 was \$300.1 million, an increase of 55% over 2021. Net income was \$118.9 million during 2022, an increase of 682% over 2021. Adjusted EBITDA for 2022 was \$167.6 million, an increase of 58% over 2021. See "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" below.

Oil and gas production during 2022 averaged 10,376 Boe per day, an increase of 4% from 2021. Oil represented 68% of production and 81% of total revenue in 2022.

During 2022, Vitesse's realized oil and natural gas prices before hedging were \$94.16 per Bbl and \$7.92 per Mcf, respectively. Vitesse hedges a portion of its oil and natural gas production to reduce commodity price volatility on its financial results. In 2022, the Company's realized oil price with hedging was only \$76.09 per Bbl and its realized natural gas price was \$7.84 per Mcf.

Production expenses in 2022, including gathering and transportation, were \$49.3 million, or \$13.02 per Boe, an increase of 6% on a per unit basis compared to 2021. The higher production expense was primarily related to increased workover activity and inflationary pressure on service costs.

General and administrative ("G&A") costs for 2022 totaled \$19.8 million, or \$5.24 per Boe, which included \$7.9 million of costs related to the Spin-Off. Excluding these costs related to the Spin-Off, G&A would have been \$3.15 per Boe, an increase of 6% on a per unit basis compared to 2021.

RESERVES

Total proved reserves at December 31, 2022 increased 3% from 2021 to 43.8 million Boe (62% proved developed) with a Standardized Measure and PV-10 value of \$1.18 billion (67% proved developed) at oil and natural gas prices determined in accordance with the SEC's rules regarding reserve reporting currently in effect, including the use of an average price equal to the 12-month unweighted arithmetic average of the first day of the month prices for each of the preceding 12 months as adjusted for location and quality differentials, unless prices are defined by contractual arrangements, excluding escalations based on future conditions ("SEC Pricing"). The Standardized Measure and PV-10 value

were equivalent as future income taxes for Vitesse as of December 31, 2022 were zero due to Vitesse Energy's tax status as a pass-through entity.

	SEC PRICING PROVED RESERVES (1)							
	R	ESERVES VOLUMES	PV-10 (3)					
RESERVE CATEGORY	OIL (MBbls)	NATURAL GAS (MMcf)	TOTAL (MBoe)	%	AMOUNT (in thousands)	%		
PDP Properties	17,149	58,778	26,945	62 %	\$ 786,959	67 %		
PDNP Properties	141	119	161	—%	6,577	%		
PUD Properties	13,155	21,217	16,691	38 %	386,448	33 %		
Total	30,445	80,114	43,797	100 %	\$1,179,984	100 %		

⁽¹⁾ Oil and natural gas reserve quantities and related discounted future net cash flows are valued as of December 31, 2022 based on average prices of \$94.14 per barrel of oil and \$6.36 per MMBtu of natural gas. Under SEC guidelines, these prices represent the average prices per barrel of oil and per MMBtu of natural gas at the beginning of each month in the twelve-month period prior to the end of the reporting period.

Vitesse's PV-10 and proved reserves at year-end 2022 do not include the recently closed VO acquisition, which had a year-end PV-10 value of \$65.6 million at SEC Pricing and proved reserves of 2.1 million Boe. Vitesse's year-end 2022 pro forma PV-10 and proved reserves, giving effect to the acquisition of VO, were \$1.25 billion and 45.9 million Boe, respectively. The reserves are calculated under SEC guidelines relating to both commodity price assumptions and a maximum five-year drill schedule. The SEC Pricing used as of December 31, 2022 was \$94.14 per barrel of oil and \$6.36 per MMBtu of natural gas. See "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" below regarding PV-10 value.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURES

As of December 31, 2022, Vitesse had \$10.0 million in cash and \$48.0 million of borrowings outstanding on its revolving credit facility. Vitesse had total liquidity of \$132 million as of December 31, 2022, consisting of cash and committed borrowing availability under the revolving credit facility.

Upon completion of the Spin-Off, Vitesse entered into a new revolving credit facility, which amended and restated the Vitesse Energy's prior credit facility. Borrowings under the new revolving credit facility were \$53.0 million as of the completion of the Spin-Off. While the new revolving credit facility has elected commitments of \$170 million, the borrowing base is \$265 million.

During 2022, Vitesse spent \$56.0 million on development capital expenditures and \$28.5 million on acquisitions of oil and gas properties.

2023 ANNUAL GUIDANCE

Vitesse anticipates production on a two-stream basis to be in the range of 10,800-11,800 Boe per day in 2023, an increase of approximately 9% at the midpoint from 2022 levels. Vitesse expects total capital spending in the range of \$60 - \$80 million for 2023.

⁽²⁾ MBoe are computed based on a conversion ratio of one Boe for each barrel of oil and one Boe for every 6 Mcf of natural gas.

⁽³⁾ PV-10 is a non-GAAP financial measure that does not include the effects of income taxes on future net revenues, and are not intended to represent fair market value of our oil and natural gas properties. For a definition of and reconciliation of PV-10 to its nearest GAAP financial measure, see the reconciliation schedules at the end of this release.

	2023 Guidance
Annual Production (Boe per day)	10,800 - 11,800
Oil as a Percentage of Annual Production	66% - 70%
Total Capital Expenditures (\$ in millions)	\$60 -\$80

Note: For the quarter ended March 31, 2023, Vitesse will incur a charge of approximately \$28 million related to non-cash Stock-based compensation in connection with the Spin-Off.

FULL YEAR 2022 RESULTS

The following table sets forth selected financial and operating data for the periods indicated.

		YEAR DECEM		INCREASE (DECREASE)			
(\$ in thousands, except per unit data)		2022	2021		AMOUNT	PERCENT	
Financial and Operating Results:							
Revenue							
Oil	\$	242,467	\$ 158,400	\$	84,067	53 %	
Natural gas		57,603	35,046		22,557	64 %	
Total revenue	\$	300,070	\$ 193,446	\$	106,624	55 %	
Operating Expenses	·						
Production	\$	49,313	\$ 44,561	\$	4,752	11 %	
Production taxes		24,092	15,012		9,080	60 %	
General and administrative		19,833	10,738		9,095	85 %	
Depletion, depreciation, amortization, and accretion		63,732	60,883		2,849	5 %	
Unit-based compensation		(10,766)	4,037		(14,803)	*nm	
Interest Expense	\$	4,153	\$ 3,125	\$	1,028	33 %	
Commodity Derivative Gain (Loss)	\$	(30,830)	\$ (39,891)	\$	9,061	(23) %	
Production Data:							
Oil (MBbls)		2,575	2,447		128	5 %	
Natural gas (MMcf)		7,274	7,084		190	3 %	
Combined volumes (MBoe)		3,787	3,627		160	4 %	
Daily combined volumes (Boe/d)		10,376	9,937		439	4 %	
Average Realized Prices before Hedging:							
Oil (per Bbl)	\$	94.16	\$ 64.74	\$	29.42	45 %	
Natural gas (per Mcf)		7.92	4.95		2.97	60 %	
Combined (per Boe)		79.24	53.33		25.91	49 %	
Average Realized Prices with Hedging:							
Oil (per Bbl)	\$	76.09	\$ 58.16	\$	17.93	31 %	
Natural gas (per Mcf)		7.84	4.83		3.01	62 %	
Combined (per Boe)		66.79	48.67		18.12	37 %	
Average Costs (per Boe):							
Production	\$	13.02	\$ 12.29	\$	0.73	6 %	
Production taxes		6.36	4.14		2.22	54 %	
General and administrative		5.24	2.96		2.28	77 %	
Depletion, depreciation, amortization, and accretion		16.83	16.79		0.04	— %	

COMMODITY HEDGING

Vitesse hedges a portion of its expected annual oil production volumes to increase the predictability and certainty of its cash flow and to help maintain a strong financial position. The following table summarizes Vitesse's open oil commodity derivative swap contracts scheduled to settle after December 31, 2022.

SETTLEMENT PERIOD	OIL (barrels)	WEIGHTED AVERAGE PRICE \$
Swaps-Crude Oil		
2023:		
Q1	345,000	\$ 78.28
Q2	345,000	\$ 78.28
Q3	345,000	\$ 78.28
Q4	305,000	\$ 77.66
2024:		
Q1	180,000	\$ 75.97
Q2	180,000	\$ 75.97
Q3	180,000	\$ 75.97
Q4	120,000	\$ 75.97

The following table presents Vitesse's settlements on commodity derivative instruments and unsettled gains and losses on open commodity derivative instruments for the periods presented:

		YEAR END DECEMBER 31,		
	·	2022 2021		
		(in thousands)		
Realized gain (loss) on commodity derivatives	\$	(47,124) \$	(16,914)	
Unrealized gain (loss) on commodity derivatives		16,294	(22,977)	
Total commodity derivative gain (loss)	\$	(30,830) \$	(39,891)	

2022 EARNINGS RELEASE CONFERENCE CALL

In conjunction with Vitesse's release of its financial and operating results, investors, analysts and other interested parties are invited to listen to a conference call with management on Tuesday, February 14, 2023 at 9:00 a.m. Eastern Standard Time.

An updated corporate slide presentation that may be referenced on the conference call will be posted prior to the conference call on Vitesse's website, www.vitesse-vts.com, in the "Investor Relations" section of the site, under "News & Events," sub-tab "Presentations." *Certain slides in the presentation will include the financial and operating results of VO, which was acquired on January 13, 2023.*

Those wishing to listen to the conference call may do so via the Company's website or by phone as follows:

Website: https://event.choruscall.com/mediaframe/webcast.html?webcastid=CVEVzRZD

Dial-In Number: 877-407-0778 (US/Canada) and 201-689-8565 (International)

Conference ID: 13736198 - 2022 Earnings Call

Replay Dial-In Number: 877-660-6853 (US/Canada) 201-612-7415 (International)

Replay Access Code: 13736198 - Replay will be available through February 21, 2023

ABOUT VITESSE ENERGY, INC.

Vitesse Energy, Inc. is focused on returning capital to stockholders through owning financial interests as a non-operator in oil and gas wells drilled by leading US operators.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This press release contains forward-looking statements regarding future events and future results that are subject to the safe harbors created under the Securities Act of 1933 and the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. All statements other than statements of historical facts included in this release regarding Vitesse's financial position, operating and financial performance, development pace and drilling inventory, business strategy, dividend plans and practices, guidance, Vitesse's share repurchase program, plans and objectives of management for future operations, and industry conditions are forward-looking statements. When used in this release, forward-looking statements are generally accompanied by terms or phrases such as "estimate," "project," "predict," "believe," "expect," "continue," "anticipate," "target," "could," "plan," "intend," "seek," "goal," "will," "should," "may" or other words and similar expressions that convey the uncertainty of future events or outcomes. Items contemplating or making assumptions about actual or potential future production and sales, market size, collaborations, and trends or operating results also constitute such forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties, and important factors (many of which are beyond Vitesse's control) that could cause actual results to differ materially from those set forth in the forward-looking statements, including the following: changes in oil and natural gas prices; the pace of drilling and completions activity on Vitesse's properties; Vitesse's ability to acquire additional development opportunities; potential acquisition transactions; integration and benefits of property acquisitions, or the effects of such acquisitions on Vitesse's cash position and levels of indebtedness; changes in Vitesse's reserves estimates or the value thereof; disruptions to Vitesse's business due to acquisitions and other significant transactions; infrastructure constraints and related factors affecting Vitesse's properties; cost inflation or supply chain disruption; ongoing legal disputes over and potential shutdown of the Dakota Access Pipeline; the COVID-19 pandemic and its related economic repercussions and effect on the oil and natural gas industry; the impact of general economic or industry conditions, nationally and/or in the communities in which Vitesse conducts business; changes in the interest rate environment, legislation or regulatory requirements; conditions of the securities markets; Vitesse's ability to raise or access capital; cyber-related risks; changes in accounting principles, policies or guidelines; and financial or political instability, health-related epidemics, acts of war (including the armed conflict in Ukraine) or terrorism, and other economic, competitive, governmental, regulatory and technical factors affecting Vitesse's operations, products and prices. Additional information concerning potential factors that could affect future results is included in the section entitled "Item 1A. Risk Factors" and other sections of Vitesse's Annual Report on Form 10-K and subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, as updated from time to time in amendments and subsequent reports filed with the SEC, which describe factors that could cause Vitesse's actual results to differ from those set forth in the forward looking statements.

Vitesse has based these forward-looking statements on its current expectations and assumptions about future events. While management considers these expectations and assumptions to be reasonable, they

are inherently subject to significant business, economic, competitive, regulatory and other risks, contingencies and uncertainties, most of which are difficult to predict and many of which are beyond Vitesse's control. Vitesse does not undertake any duty to update or revise any forward-looking statements, except as may be required by the federal securities laws.

HISTORICAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION

As discussed above, Vitesse Energy is the "predecessor" of Vitesse for financial reporting purposes. As a result, unless otherwise indicated, the historical financial and operating data presented in this release are those of Vitesse Energy and do not include the results of operations of VO, which was acquired on January 13, 2023. On November 30, 2022, the board of managers of Vitesse Energy approved a change in fiscal year end from November 30 to December 31. As a result, Vitesse Energy's 2022 fiscal year end began on January 1, 2022 and ended December 31, 2022 and there was a transition period from December 1, 2021 to December 31, 2021. The historical information has been presented for informational purposes only and is not necessarily indicative of Vitesse's future financial position or results of operations.

VITESSE ENERGY, LLC Consolidated Statements of Operations

	FOR THE YEAR FOR THE MONTH ENDED DECEMBER 31, 31,		ENDED DECEMBER		OR THE YEARS EN	DED	NOVEMBER 30,	
(In thousands, except per share data)		2022		2021		2021		2020
Revenue								
Oil	\$	242,467	\$	15,241	\$	151,838	\$	91,542
Natural gas		57,603		2,747		33,340		5,688
Total revenue		300,070		17,988		185,178		97,230
Operating Expenses								
Production expense		49,313		3,794		43,910		41,731
Production taxes		24,092		1,340		14,535		9,173
General and administrative		19,833		950		10,581		9,196
Depletion, deprecation, amortization, and accretion		63,732		5,417		60,846		58,307
Impairment of proved oil and gas properties		_		_		_		13,200
Unit-based compensation		(10,766)		2,628		1,409		(544)
Total operating expenses		146,204		14,129		131,281		131,063
Operating Income (Loss)		153,866		3,859		53,897		(33,833)
Other (Expense) Income								
Commodity derivative (loss) gain, net		(30,830)		(10,982)		(32,590)		29,633
Interest expense		(4,153)		(237)		(3,207)		(4,679)
Other income		20		1		14		22
Total other (expense) income		(34,963)		(11,218)		(35,783)		24,976
Net Income (Loss)	\$	118,903	\$	(7,359)	\$	18,114	\$	(8,857)
Net income (loss) per common unit-basic and diluted	\$	0.26	\$	(0.02)	\$	0.04	\$	(0.02)

VITESSE ENERGY, LLC Consolidated Balance Sheets

		DECEM	BER 31,	,	NOVEMBER 30,		
(in thousands except units)	2022			2021		2021	
Assets							
Current Assets							
Cash	\$	10,007	\$	5,356	\$	2,801	
Revenue receivable	<u> </u>	41,393		30,629		31,959	
Commodity derivatives		2,112		´—		1,513	
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		841		138		148	
Total current assets		54,353	-	36,123		36,421	
Oil and Gas Properties-Using the successful efforts method of accounting							
Proved oil and gas properties		985,751		893,920		890,788	
Less accumulated DD&A and impairment		(382,974)		(319,675)		(314,292	
Total oil and gas properties		602,777		574,245		576,496	
Other Property and Equipment—Net		114		215		223	
Other Assets							
Commodity derivatives		1,155		_		_	
Other noncurrent assets		2,085		943		988	
Total other assets		3,240		943		988	
Total assets	\$	660,484	\$	611,526	\$	614,128	
Liabilities, Redeemable Units, and Members' Equity							
Current Liabilities							
Accounts payable	\$	7,207	\$	7,940	\$	4,593	
Accrued liabilities		25,849		15,610		18,617	
Commodity derivatives		3,439		16,466		8,672	
Other current liabilities		184		316		318	
Total current liabilities		36,679		40,332		32,200	
Long-term Liabilities							
Revolving credit facility		48,000		68,000		68,000	
Unit-based compensation		_		10,980		8,352	
Asset retirement obligations		6,823		6,156		6,132	
Other noncurrent liabilities				194		221	
Total liabilities		91,502		125,662		114,905	
Commitments and contingencies							
Redeemable Management Incentive Units		4,559		5,790		4,831	
Members' Equity-common units-450,000,000 units outstanding		564,423		480,074		494,392	
Total liabilities, redeemable units, and members' equity	\$	660,484	\$	611,526	\$	614,128	

NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

Net Debt is calculated by deducting cash on hand from the amount outstanding on our revolving credit facility as of the balance sheet or measurement date.

Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income before expenses for interest, income taxes, depletion, depreciation, amortization and accretion, and excludes non-cash gains and losses on unsettled

derivative instruments and non-cash unit-based compensation in addition to certain items we consider non-routine in nature, including non-cash oil and natural gas property impairments and material general and administrative costs related to the Spin-Off.

Vitesse defines Free Cash Flow as cash flow from operations, adding back changes in operating assets and liabilities, less development of oil and gas properties. A reconciliation of each of these measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measure is included below.

"PV-10" is the present value of estimated future oil and gas revenues, net of estimated direct expenses, discounted at an annual discount rate of 10% to estimate the present value of proved oil and natural gas reserves. PV-10 is a non-GAAP financial measure and is derived from the Standardized Measure, which is the most directly comparable GAAP measure for proved reserves calculated using SEC Pricing. PV-10 is a computation of the Standardized Measure on a pre-tax basis. PV-10 is equal to the Standardized Measure at the applicable date, before deducting future income taxes discounted at 10 percent. A reconciliation of PV-10 to the Standardized Measure is included below.

Management believes the use of these non-GAAP financial measures provides useful information to investors to gain an overall understanding of financial performance. Specifically, management believes the non-GAAP financial measures included herein provide useful information to both management and investors by excluding certain items that management believes are not indicative of Vitesse's core operating results. In addition, these non-GAAP financial measures are used by management for budgeting and forecasting as well as subsequently measuring Vitesse's performance, and management believes it is providing investors with financial measures that most closely align to its internal measurement processes.

	ENDED I	HE YEAR DECEMBER 31,	THE YEAR D DECEMBER 31,
n thousands except for ratio)	2	022	2021
Revolving credit facility	\$	48,000	\$ 68,000
Cash		10,007	5,356
Net Debt	\$	37,993	\$ 62,644
Net income (loss)	\$	118,903	\$ 15,213
Interest expense		4,153	3,125
Income taxes		_	_
Depletion, depreciation, amortization, and accretion		63,732	60,883
EBITDA	\$	186,788	\$ 79,221
Unit based compensation		(10,766)	4,037
Unrealized loss (gain) on derivatives		(16,294)	22,977
Adjusted for non-routine items ⁽¹⁾		7,898	_
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	167,626	\$ 106,235
Net Debt to Adjusted EBITDA ratio		0.23	0.59

⁽¹⁾ Our Adjusted EBITDA calculation excludes certain items we consider non-routine and non-recurring. During the year ended December 31, 2022, adjustments for non-routine items were composed of \$7.9 million of costs related to the Spin-Off.

		R END MBER 31,
	2	2022
	(in the	ousands)
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	147,041
Add back: changes in operating assets and liabilities		9,006
Cash flow from operations before changes in operating assets and liabilities		156,047
Less: development of oil and gas properties		(56,024)
Free Cash Flow	\$	100,023

RECONCILIATION OF PV-10

The following table reconciles the PV-10 value of our proved reserves as of December 31, 2022 to the Standardized Measure.

		YEAR ENI DECEMBER				
		2022(1) (in thousands)				
		Vitesse Energy, LLC	Vitesse Oil, LLC			
Standardized Measure	\$	1,179,984 \$	65,626			
Federal Income Taxes, Discounted at 10% ²⁾		_	_			
Pre-Tax Present Value of Estimated Future Net Revenues (Pre-Tax PV-10) ³⁾	\$	1,179,984 \$	65,626			
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⁽¹⁾ Discounted future net cash flows are valued as of December 31, 2022 based on average prices of \$94.14 per barrel of oil and \$6.36 per MMBtu of natural gas. Under SEC guidelines, these prices represent the unweighted average prices per barrel of oil and per MMBtu of natural gas at the beginning of each month in the twelve-month period prior to the end of the reporting period.

INVESTOR AND MEDIA CONTACT

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⁽²⁾ Future income taxes for Vitesse as of December 31, 2022 were zero due to Vitesse Energy's tax status as a pass-through entity.

⁽³⁾ Vitesse's PV-10 has historically been computed on the same basis as our Standardized Measure because it did not include a provision for future income taxes. Our calculation of PV-10 for annual periods following the Spin-Off will be adjusted upward for estimated future income tax expense, computed by applying the then applicable year end statutory tax rates to future pretax net cash flows, less the tax basis of the properties involved and utilization of available tax carryforwards related to oil and gas operations.